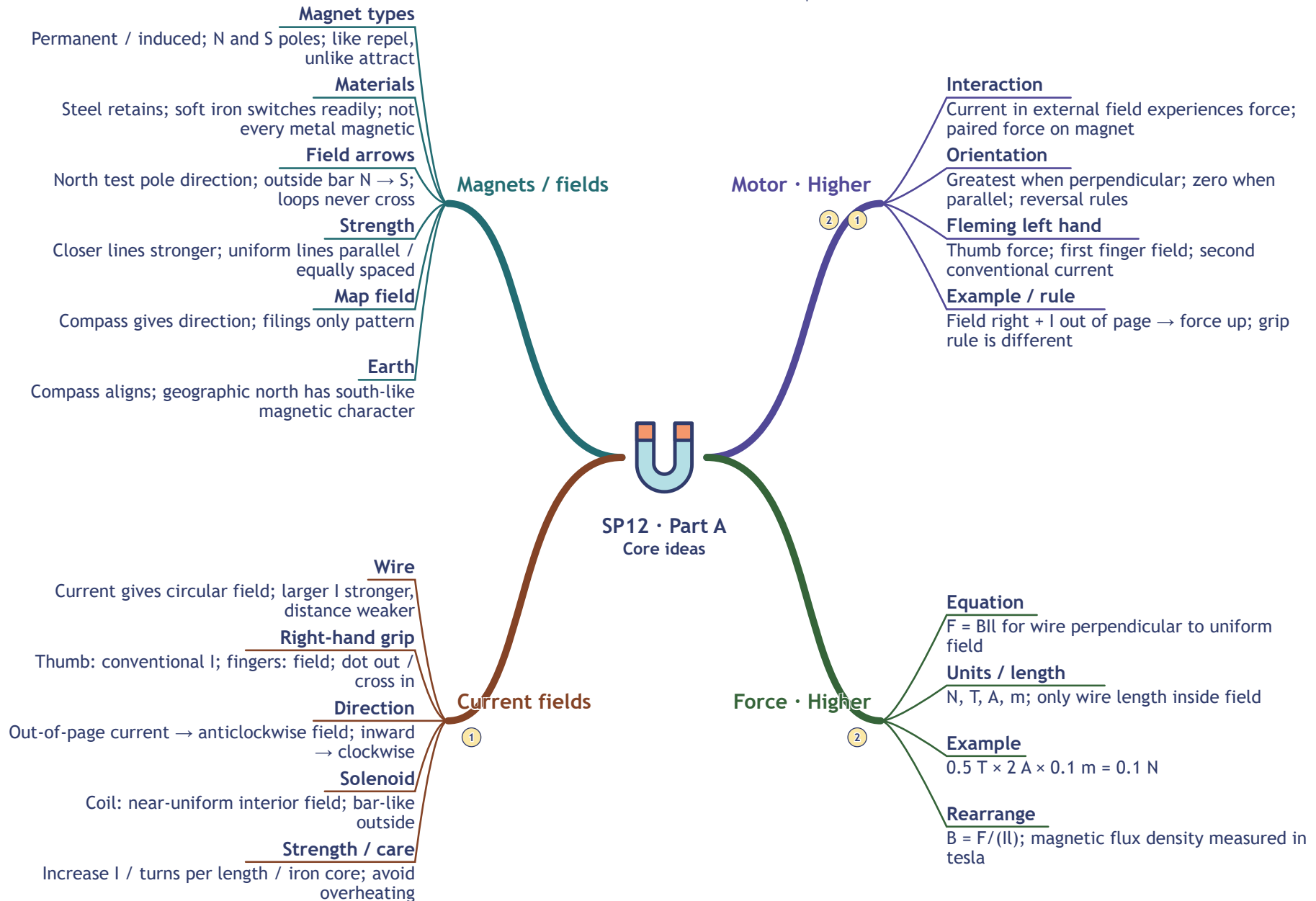




1. Current fields → Motor · Higher: Interaction with an external field produces the motor force.

2. Motor · Higher → Force · Higher: Perpendicular orientation gives  $F = BIl$ .