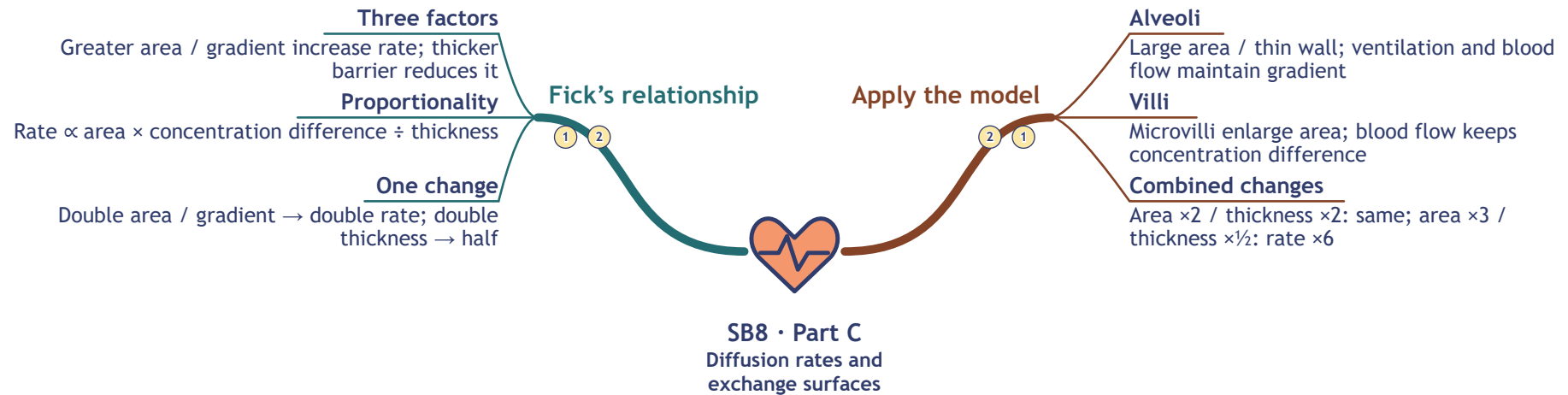




1. Fick's relationship → Apply the model: Exchange adaptations act on the factors in Fick's relationship.
2. Apply the model → Fick's relationship: Compare changes under matching conditions, not an unspecified absolute rate.