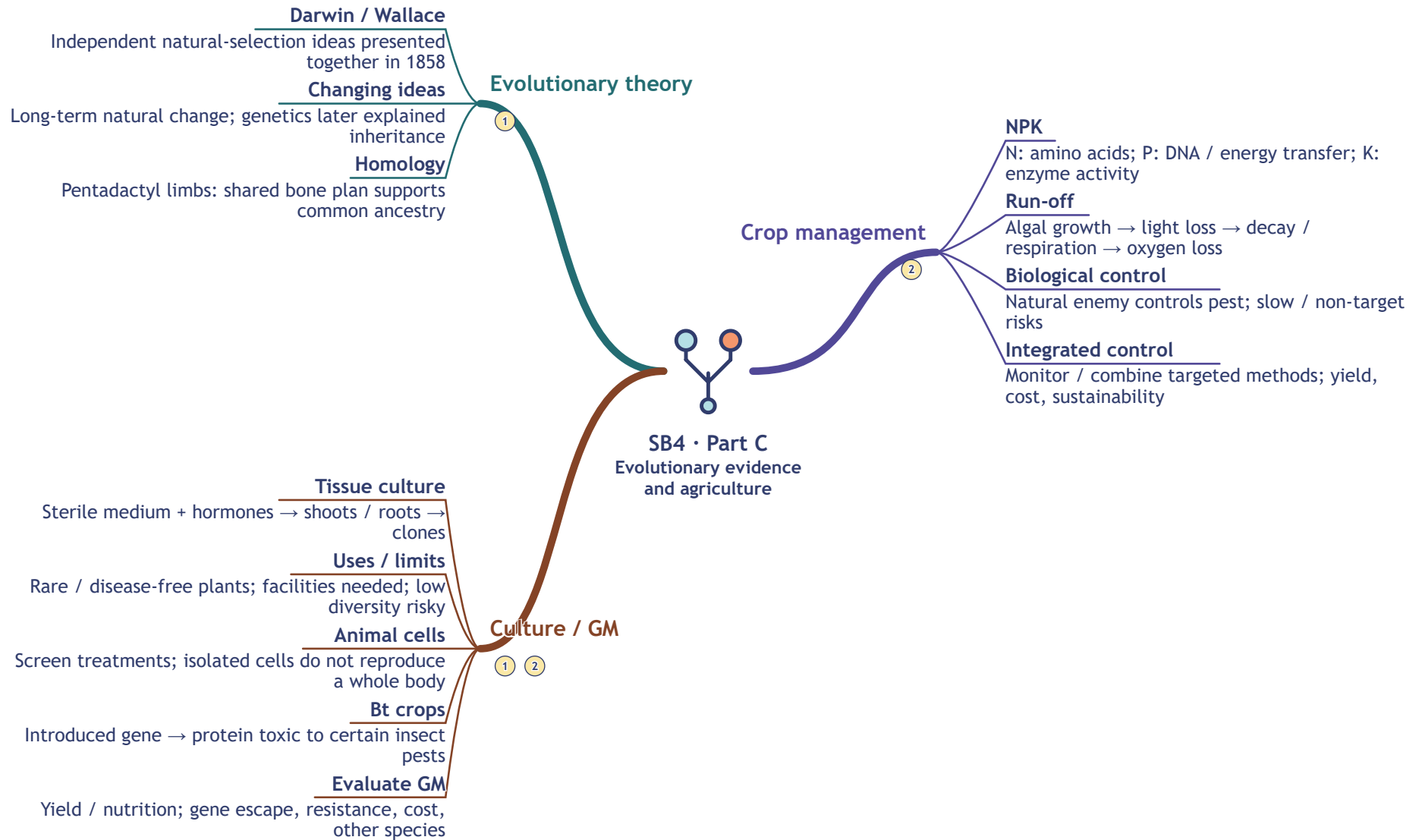




1. Evolutionary theory → Culture / GM: Genetics connects inherited variation with crop improvement.
2. Culture / GM → Crop management: Crop protection choices balance yield with environmental effects.