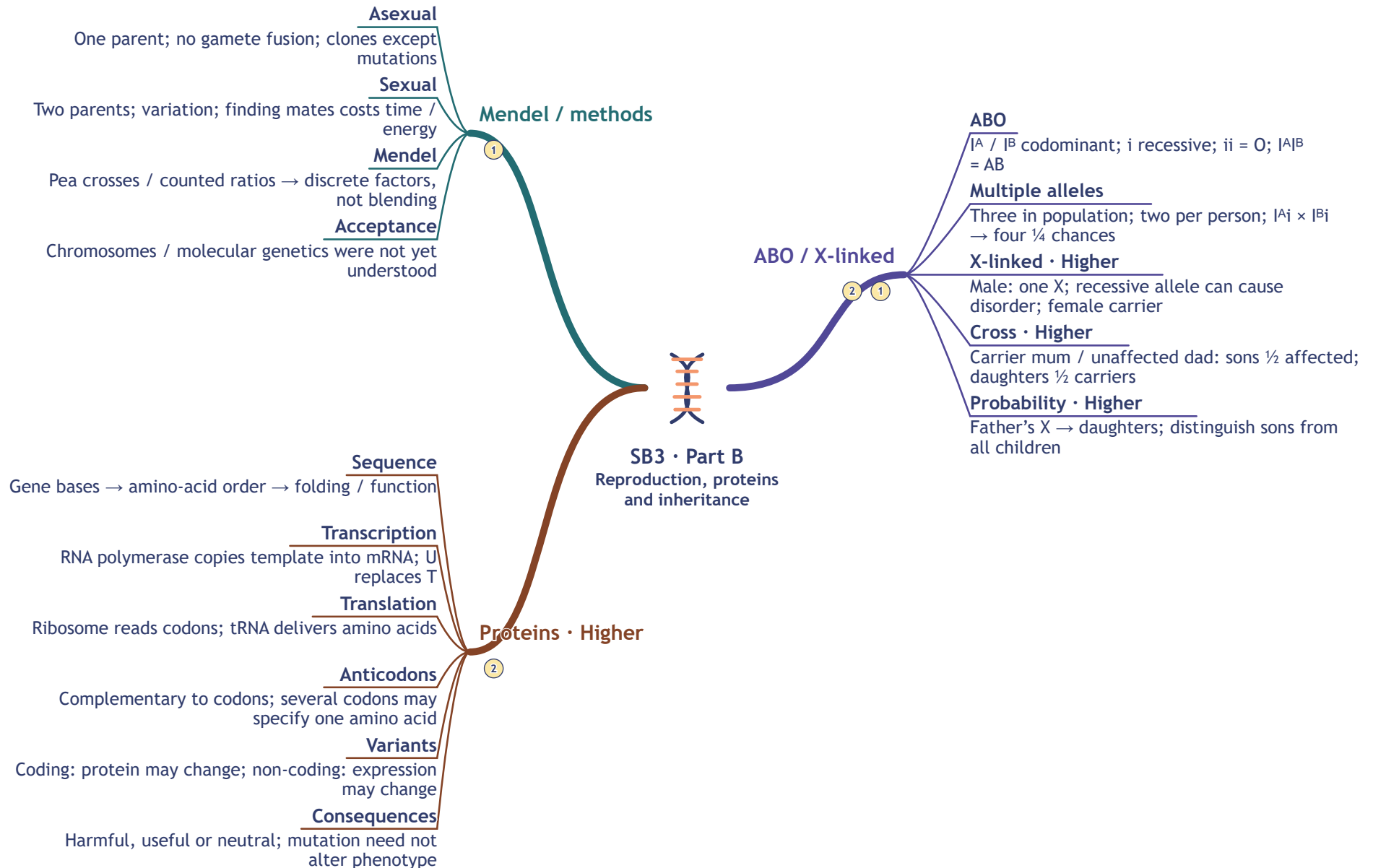




1. Mendel / methods → ABO / X-linked: Sexual reproduction combines alleles and gives probabilistic outcomes.

2. Proteins · Higher → ABO / X-linked: Gene variants and inheritance can alter expressed characteristics.