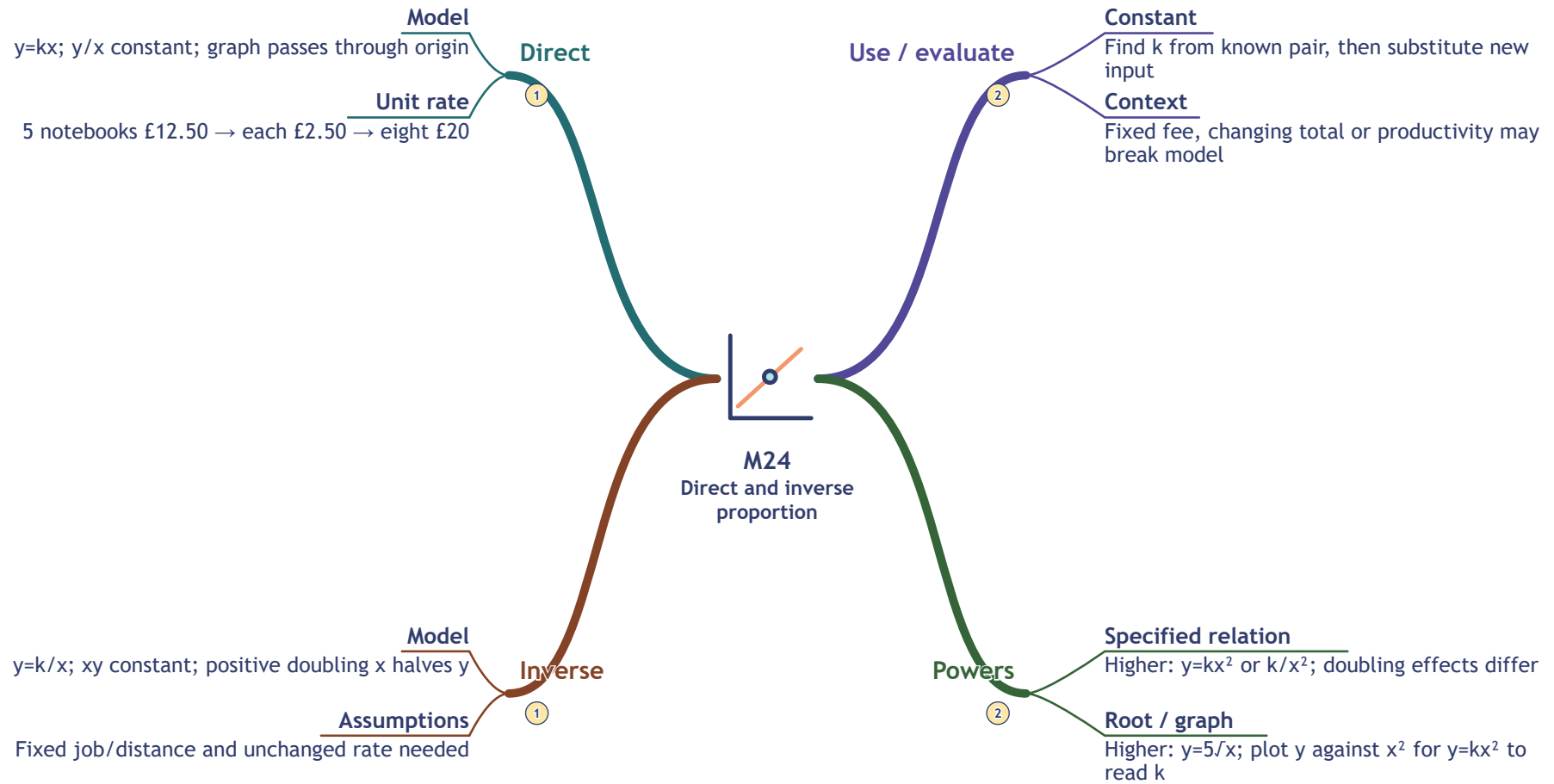




1. Direct → Inverse: Ratios or products identify the proportional model
2. Use / evaluate → Powers: Known pairs determine the model constant