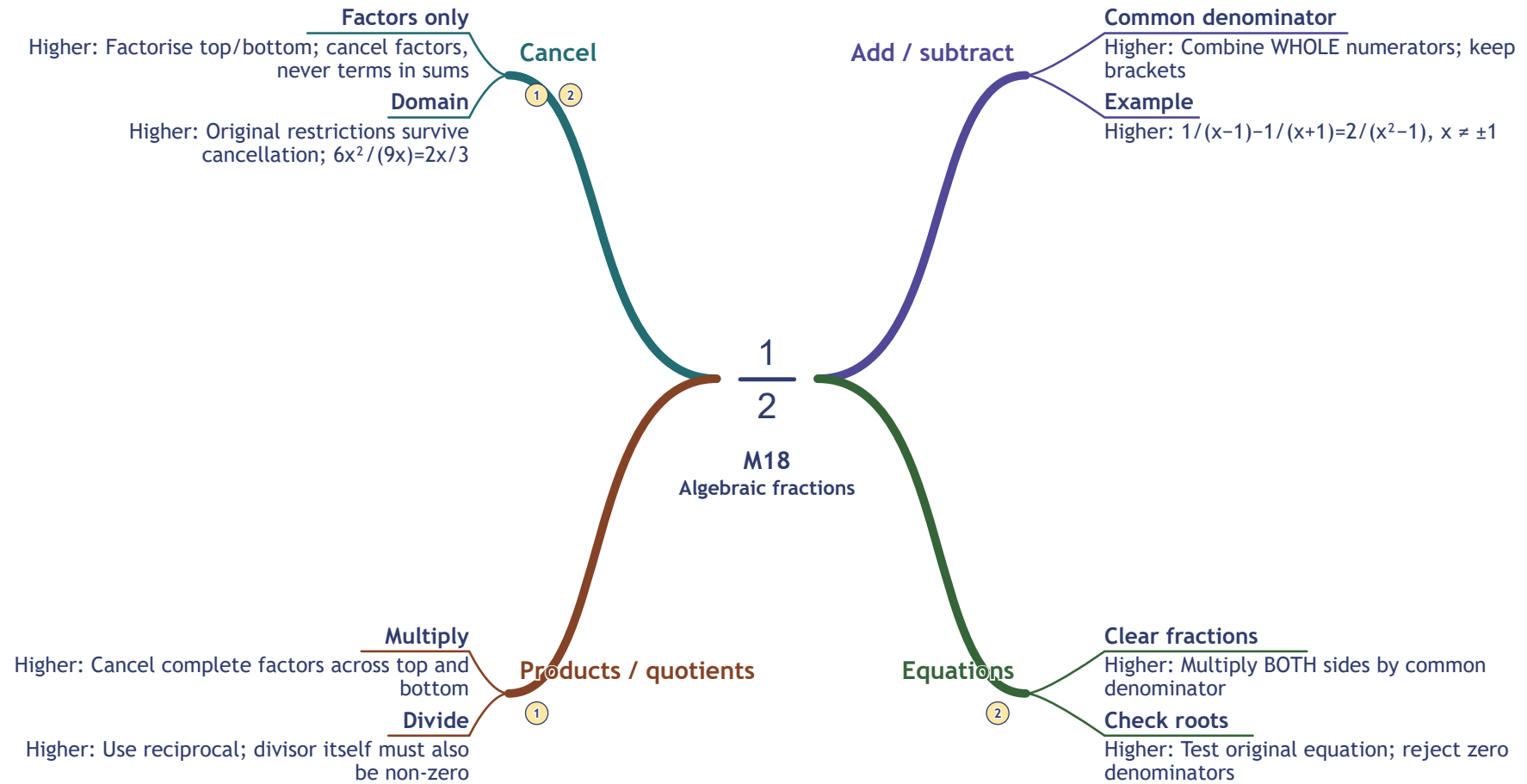




1. Cancel → Products / quotients: Factorisation enables safe cancellation
2. Cancel → Equations: Original denominators restrict equation solutions