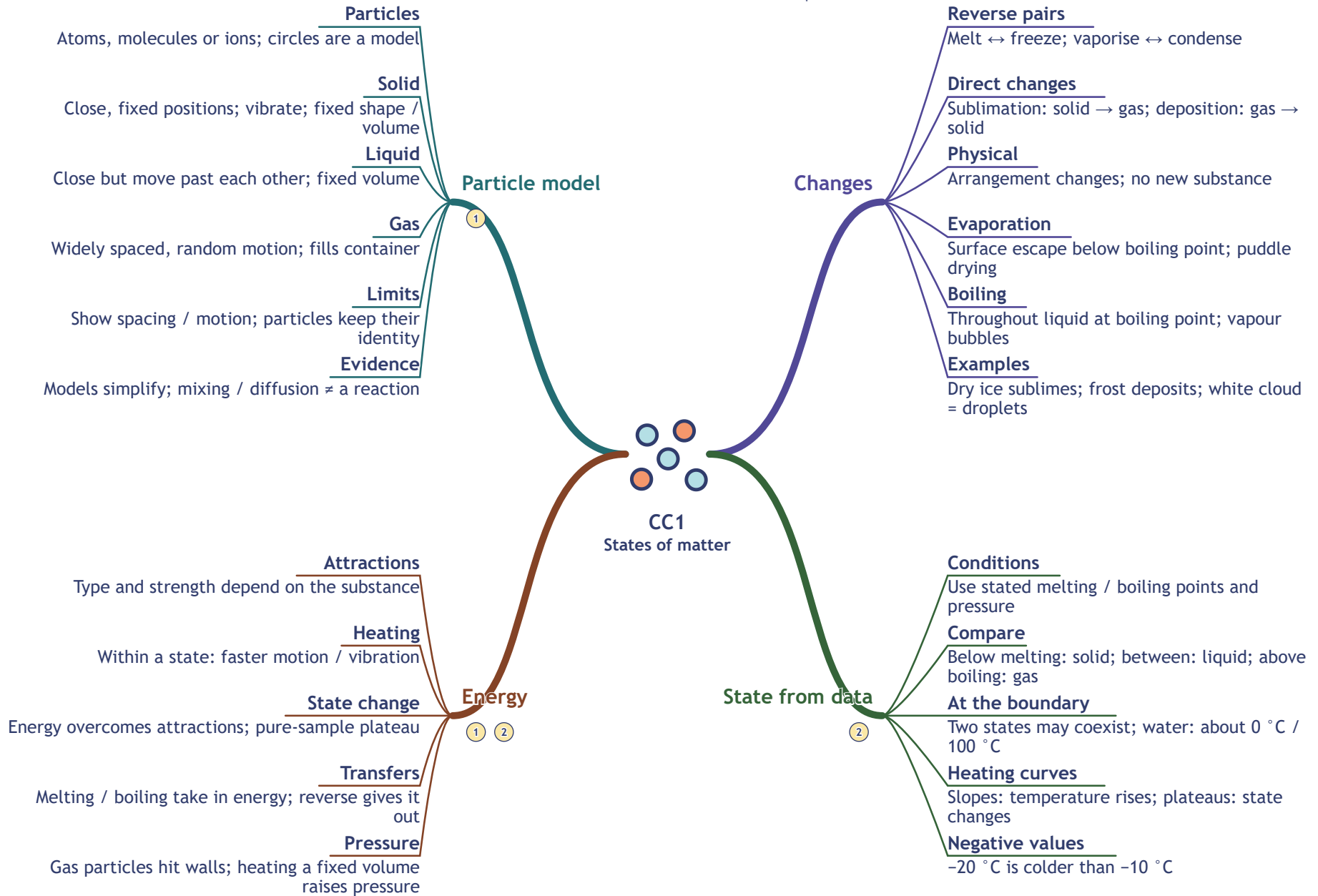




1. Particle model $\rightarrow$ Energy: Energy changes particle motion and separation.
2. Energy $\rightarrow$ State from data: State changes explain heating-curve plateaus.